RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE

For the Fiscal Years 2014-2023 (Dollars in Thousands)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Governmental Activities					
General obligation bonds	\$ 1,975,940	\$ 2,309,790	\$ 2,648,385	\$ 2,605,380	\$ 2,424,075
Lease-purchase revenue bonds		_	_	_	_
Certificates of participation	_	_	_	_	_
Limited obligation bonds	2,121,490	2,348,890	2,275,750	1,774,945	1,946,915
GARVEE bonds	918,940	1,023,210	875,865	959,525	1,046,580
Issuance premium	521,621	628,794	638,351	553,093	581,316
Notes payable	_	_	_	_	_
Notes from direct borrowings (3)	37,651	43,945	40,185	43,937	47,676
Leases payable (4)	372,708	403,868	8,254	10,656	13,347
Subscription Liability (5)	225,706	187,821			
Total Governmental Activities	6,174,056	6,946,318	6,486,790	5,947,536	6,059,909
Business-type Activities					
Revenue bonds	1,787,362	2,323,816	2,365,938	1,917,358	1,456,614
GARVEE bonds	—	—	—	—	_
Issuance discount	—	—	—	—	_
Issuance premium	130,177	155,435	179,289	122,565	72,420
Notes payable	227	—	—	—	_
Notes from direct borrowings (3)	684,298	186,127	185,991	177,925	132,087
Leases payable (4)	6,712	8,228	66	94	106
Subscription Liability (5)	2,641				
Total Business-type Activities	2,611,417	2,673,606	2,731,284	2,217,942	1,661,227
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 8,785,473</u>	\$ 9,619,924	\$ 9,218,074	\$ 8,165,478	\$ 7,721,136
Debt as a Percentage of Personal Income (1)	1.40%	1.61%	1.56%	1.50%	1.53%
Amount of Debt Per Capita (1), (2)	\$ 811	\$ 904	\$ 874	\$ 781	\$ 736

2018		2017		2016		2015		2014		
		2017		2010		2010		2014		
\$ 2,441,685 	- 5) 3 3	2,851,695 — 102,405 1,888,370 607,685 434,721 22,089 —	\$	3,038,665 — 124,820 1,997,070 529,755 505,737 27,196 —	\$	3,469,220 2,000 151,745 2,095,550 598,165 550,393 34,095 	\$	3,607,100 4,125 247,615 2,132,085 395,275 558,928 39,738 —		 North Caroli population obta calculations. Figures for a are presented i For fiscal ye GASB Stateme Related to Deb Borrowings and
16,080 5,277,697		20,118 5,927,083	_	24,037 6,247,280	_	20,712 6,921,880	_	17,869 7,002,735		implemented. T additional inform direct borrowing separately from
1,077,275)))	1,096,395 		1,011,388 145,535 (1,548) 20,753 388,827 — —		1,019,588 145,535 (1,664) 23,326 390,818 — —		1,039,308 145,535 (1,780) 25,932 376,869 — —		 (4) For fiscal yes GASB Stateme implemented ar in Leases paya additional lease for each effecte 5) For fiscal yes GASB Stateme IT arrangement subscription lial
1,511,483 \$6,789,174		1,528,297 7,455,380	\$	1,564,955 7,812,235	\$	1,577,603 8,499,483	\$	1,585,864 8,588,599		affected entity.
1.43 ⁰ \$ 65 ⁴		1.64% 726	\$	1.81% 769	\$	2.03% 847	\$	2.16% 865	(

Table 10

(1) North Carolina personal income and population obtained from Table 15 for calculations.

(2) Figures for amount of debt per capita are presented in whole dollars.

(3) For fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, GASB Statement 88, Certain Disclosures Related to Debt including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements were implemented. This statement requires additional information be disclosed for direct borrowings and direct placements separately from other debt.

(4) For fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, GASB Statement 87, Leases, was implemented and generated an increase in Leases payable. This was due to the additional lease related liabilities reported for each effected entity.

5) For fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, GASB Statement 96, Subscription based IT arrangements was implemented and a subscription liability reported for each affected entity.